

RESULTS OF THE 2024 NATIONAL VOTE: RECAPITULATION OF THE 2024 ELECTION

Debora Sanur L.*

Abstract

The General Election Commission (KPU) has officially announced the results of the national General Election on March 20, 2024. These results are based on the votes tallied from 38 provinces and 128 overseas election committees (PPLN). This article analyzes the results of the 2024 election recapitulation and potential disputes arising from the election. The KPU has declared Prabowo Subianto and Gibran Rakabuming Raka as the elected presidential and vice-presidential candidates (capres and cawapres) for the 2024 Presidential Election. Furthermore, the KPU has determined the allocation of seats in the DPR RI for the 2024–2029 term for the eight political parties participating in the election. Additionally, the KPU has affirmed its readiness to address any disputes related to the 2024 Election through the General Election Results Dispute (PHPU) process at the Constitutional Court. This reflects the KPU's responsibility as the organizer of the 2024 Election. The DPR RI's Commission II oversight function mandates continued monitoring of the KPU, especially during dispute resolution processes, until all stages of the 2024 Election are concluded.

Introduction

According to General Election Commission (KPU) Regulation No. 3 of 2022 on Stages and Schedule for the 2024 General Election, the national vote recapitulation for the 2024 Election is scheduled from February 15 to March 20, 2024. The KPU will announce the results of this national-level recapitulation on March 20, 2024, at 22:19 WIB. These results are based on votes collected from 38

provinces and 128 overseas election committees (PPLN). The determination of the election results is outlined in KPU Decree No. 360 of 2024 on the Determination of the Results of the General Election for President and Vice President, Members of the House of Representatives, the House of Regional Representatives, Regional Representatives Council at Provincial and Regency/City Levels in the 2024 General Election.



* Associate Legislative Analyst in the Field of Political, Legal, and Security at the Center for Parliamentary Analysis, Expertise Agency of DPR RI, e-mail: debora.sanur@dpr.go.id



KPU Decision No. 360 of 2024 establishes the pair of Presidential Candidates and Vice Presidential Candidates, namely Prabowo Subianto–Gibran Rakabuming Raka, as the elected presidential-vice presidential candidate pair in the 2024 Presidential Election. Additionally, the KPU officially determines the eight political parties participating in the 2024 Election that will receive seats in the DPR RI for the 2024–2029 period. Several parties secured seats in the DPR RI because their vote acquisition exceeded the parliamentary threshold (PT) of four percent. This article analyzes the results of the 2024 General Election recapitulation and the potential disputes over the election results.

2024 Election Recapitulation Results

The results of the 2024 Presidential Election are determined based on KPU Minutes No. 218/PL.01.08-BA/05/2024. According to the recapitulation, the Prabowo–Gibran pair emerged victorious in 36

provinces and overseas, securing 96,214,691 votes (58.58 percent). The Anies Baswedan–Muhaimin Iskandar pair won in two provinces, Aceh and West Sumatra, with 40,971,906 votes (24.94 percent). Meanwhile, the Ganjar Pranowo–Mahfud MD pair received 27,040,878 votes (16.46 percent). These results are based on the total number of valid ballots cast, which amounted to 164,227,475 votes (Achmad & Ika, 2024).

In the Legislative Election (Pileg), the Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle (PDIP) secured the highest number of votes, followed by the Golongan Karya Party (Golkar), the Greater Indonesia Movement Party (Gerindra), the National Awakening Party (PKB), the National Democratic Party (NasDem), Social Justice Party (PKS), Democratic Party, and National Mandate Party (PAN).

The following is a complete list of political parties resulting from the 2024 General Election from a total of 84 electoral districts:

Table 1. 2024 Political Party Vote Results

Order of Voting	No. Sort Party	Party Name	Vote Gain	Percentage (%)
1.	3.	Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle (PDIP)	25,387,279	16.72
2.	4.	Golongan Karya Party (Golkar)	23,208,654	15.28
3.	2.	Greater Indonesia Movement Party (Gerindra)	20,071,708	13.22
4.	1.	National Awakening Party (PKB)	16,115,655	10.61
5.	5.	National Democratic Party (NasDem)	14,660,516	9.65
6.	8.	Social Justice Party (PKS)	12,781,353	8.42
7.	14.	Democratic Party	11,283,160	7.43
8.	12.	National Mandate Party (PAN)	10,984,003	7.23
9.	17.	United Development Party (PPP)	5,878,777	3.87
10.	15.	Indonesian Solidarity Party (PSI)	4,260,169	2.80
11.	16.	Indonesian Unity Party (Perindo)	1,955,154	1.28
12.	7.	Indonesian People’s Wave Party (Gelora)	1,281,991	0.84
13.	10.	People’s Conscience Party (Hanura)	1,094,588	0.72
14.	6.	Labor Party	972,910	0.64
15.	24.	Ummah Party	642,545	0.42
16.	13.	Star Moon Party (PBB)	484,486	0.31
17.	11.	Indonesian Republican Guard Party (Garuda)	406,883	0.26
18.	9.	Archipelago Awakening Party (PKN)	326,800	0.21
Total valid votes			151,796,631	100.00

Source: Muliawati, 2024.

Based on Table 1, the Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle (PDIP) won 25,387,279 national votes, equivalent to 16.7 percent of the total 151,796,631 valid votes. Following PDIP, the Golkar Party secured 23,208,654 votes, accounting for 15.3 percent of the valid votes. Subsequently, the Greater Indonesia Movement Party (Gerindra) obtained 20,071,708 national votes, constituting 13.2 percent of the valid votes.

Referring to Article 414 of Law No. 7 of 2017 on General Elections, political parties that fail to attain at least four percent of valid national votes cannot translate their votes into seats in the legislative body. Consequently, the United Development Party (PPP) failed to qualify for the House of Representatives (DPR RI) for the first time due to its inability to surpass the parliamentary threshold of four percent in the 2024 DPR RI Legislative Election. PPP garnered 5,878,777 votes, accounting for 3.87 percent of the total valid votes, similar to other parties such as the Indonesian Solidarity Party (PSI) with 2.80 percent, Perindo with 1.28 percent, Gelora with 0.84 percent, Hanura with 0.72 percent, Labor with 0.64 percent, Umamah with 0.42 percent, PBB with 0.31 percent, Garuda with 0.26 percent, and PKN with 0.21 percent.

Potential Disputes over the 2024 Election Results

As for Article 475 paragraph (1) of Law No. 7 of 2017 on General Elections, in the event of a dispute regarding the determination of the vote results of the Presidential Election, candidate pairs can submit an objection to the Constitutional Court

within a maximum of three days after the determination of the Presidential Election results by the KPU. Parties who object to the 2024 Election results determined by the KPU can file a lawsuit or dispute with the Constitutional Court. KPU Chairman Hasyim Asy'ari said his office was ready to face disputes related to the 2024 Election or General Election Results Dispute (PHPU) at the Constitutional Court. This is a form of KPU's responsibility in holding the 2024 General Election (Ulya & Ika, 2024).

Minister of Home Affairs (Mendagri) Tito Karnavian stated that the national situation was relatively safe when the election results were determined. Tito considers the election results determined by the KPU as a form of democracy based on people's choices. Therefore, parties who object must follow the prescribed mechanism by statutory regulations, namely, filing a lawsuit with the Constitutional Court (Ulya & Ika, 2024).

Chairman of Commission II DPR RI, Ahmad Doli Kurnia, also expressed his appreciation to all election organizers, including the KPU, the Election Supervisory Body (Bawaslu), and the Honorary Council for Election Organizers (DKPP), who had worked well until the completion of the stage of determining the final vote results for the Presidential Election and Legislative Election. It was further stated that the next stage after determining the final results of the 2024 Election would shift to the Constitutional Court, which would receive complaints regarding the election results from election participants. The Constitutional Court process will likely run until early May (Sinambela, 2024).

After the KPU announced the results of the vote count for the 2024 General Election and Presidential Election, during a press conference at the NasDem Tower, the Chairman of the NasDem Party, Surya Paloh, stated that his party accepted the results of the vote count for the 2024 Election conducted by the KPU. However, Paloh mentioned that NasDem received the 2024 election results with various notes of deficiencies that needed to be addressed (“NasDem Terima Hasil”, 2024).

Meanwhile, PPP DPP Chairman Achmad Baidowi, or Awiek, stated that his party respected the results of the national recapitulation announced by the KPU as part of the election stages. However, Awiek mentioned that the PPP would file a lawsuit regarding the results of the national-level vote count recapitulation by the KPU to the Constitutional Court. This is because internal PPP data shows that PPP’s vote share exceeded the parliamentary threshold of four percent (Sinambela, 2024). PKS Secretary-General Aboe Bakar Alhabsyi also admitted that he accepted the KPU’s decision regarding the national election results. However, it does not rule out the possibility of challenging the election results to the Constitutional Court. The same sentiment was expressed by Vice-President Candidate Muhaimin, who stated that Amin’s National Legal Team had collected many allegations of fraud in the 2024 Election (Achmad & Ika, 2024).

The Constitutional Court trial will commence on March 27, 2024. Therefore, it is hoped that all parties involved in the trial will make prep-

arations so that the 2024 Election dispute trial can proceed smoothly. Furthermore, the KPU and Bawaslu need to promptly accommodate the Constitutional Court’s decision at the inauguration stage of the 2024 Election results.

Conclusion

The KPU has announced the results of the 2024 General Election recapitulation. The recapitulation stated that Prabowo Subianto-Gibran Rakabuming Raka were the elected presidential and vice-presidential candidates for 2024. Meanwhile, PDIP, as the political party, received the most votes, followed by seven other parties meeting the parliamentary threshold requirement of four percent. However, parties that object the recapitulation results can file a lawsuit with the Constitutional Court regarding the results before the selected candidates are inaugurated.

Through its oversight function, Commission II DPR RI needs to continue overseeing the stages of the 2024 Election to ensure that reporting and the decisions of lawsuits at the Constitutional Court proceed smoothly and are determined democratically. Commission II DPR RI also needs to continue overseeing the organizers of the 2024 Election, especially the KPU, until all stages of the 2024 Election are completed, namely at the time of the inauguration of the elected candidates for members of the DPR RI and DPD RI on October 1, 2024, and the inauguration of the elected candidate pairs as President and Vice President of the Republic of Indonesia on October 20, 2024.

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